

CURRICULA VITAE

GURUNG, YOGENDRA BAHADUR, PhD
Professor
Central Department of Population Studies
Tribhuvan University, NEPAL

DATE OF BIRTH: March 6, 1962 (V.S. Phalgun 23, 2018)
ADDRESS: Residence: Tyanglaphat
Kirtipur Municipality– 2
Kathmandu
☎977-1-330 275 (R)
Office: Central Dept. of Population Studies
Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu, NEPAL
Cell: 9851128857
Email: gurungyb@gmail.com

KEY QUALIFICATIONS

Yogendra B Gurung (PhD), Professor at Central Department of Population Studies, Tribhuvan University, is trained in Population Studies and Development Studies. He is also trained in Demographic Techniques from Center for Population Studies (CPS), London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Survey Research in Institute of Social Research (ISR), University of Michigan, USA, and Impact Evaluation research from a number of workshop/training organized/supported by the World Bank and others. He has more than 20 years of experience in teaching and social science research. His core area is survey research mainly focuses on impact evaluation, social inclusion/exclusion, poverty, child labour, migration and development. He is well acquainted with both quantitative and qualitative research methods. He has good experience in collaborative research with national and international team and organizations. He has considerable working experience with government, the World Bank, USAID Nepal, CMI Norway, SDC, and a number of INGOs/NGOs. He has published a number of articles, research monographs and books. He has been continuously updating his expertise through various training, workshop/ seminars and research activities.

I. ACADEMIC DEGREE

Year	Degree	Area of Specialization	Institution/University
2013 (24 Sept)	Doctor of Philosophy	Choice and Motivation for Work Out-migration from Rural Nepal	Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, Tribhuvan University
1999	MA	Development Studies	Institute of Social Studies (ISS) The Hague, The Netherlands
1989	MA	Population Studies	Central Dept. of Population Studies, Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu
1986	BA	Economics	Ratna Rajya Campus, Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu

2.1 JOB HISTORY

Professor: 3 April 2015 to date
Associate Professor: 7 May 2009 to 2 April 2015
Lecturer: 20 June 1997– 6 May 2009
Assistant Lecturer: 2 October 1993 to 19 June 1997

2.2 PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS HELD

Member: Nominated in February 14, 2017 (BS 2073/11/3) for 2 years, **National Population Council (NPC)**, Chaired by Prime Minister, Ministry of Population and Health, GoN.

Member: January 5, 2009 to January 4, 2014, **National Population Committee**, Chaired by Prime Minister, Ministry of Health and Population, GoN.

Member, Technical Advisory Committee

Nepal Demographic and Health Survey (NDHS) 2011, Population Division, Ministry of Health, Government of Nepal.

Visiting Research Scholar at Chr. Michelsen Institute (CMI), Bergen, Norway

- April 28 to May 28, 2014;
- May 28 to June 20, 2013;
- May 10 to 27, 2012; and
- April 27 to June 26, 2007.

3. TRAINING/WORKSHOP ATTENDED

April 27-29, 2014

Evaluating the Impact of Development Programs: Turning Promises into Evidence, South Asia Regional Impact Evaluation Workshop. SIEF World Bank, BRAC, Poverty Action Club, IPA, IMFR, CEGA, and CLEAR at Dhaka, Bangladesh.

March 4-16, 2012

Regional Impact Evaluation Workshop, World Bank and BRAC, Dhaka, Bangladesh.

Oct 9-13, 2011

Evaluating the Impact of Development Programs: Turning Promises into Evidence, Regional Impact Evaluation Workshop, Organized by the World Bank with support from the Spanish Impact Evaluation Fund (SIEF), the Bank-Netherlands Water Partnership Program (BNWPP), and the Bank-Netherlands Partnership Program (BNPP), Dhaka, Bangladesh.

June 1 to July 31, 1997

Summer Seminar/Training on Survey Research Technique (courses included Survey Research and Questionnaire Design) in Institute of Social Research (ISR), University of Michigan, awarded by Fogarty International, USA.

4. PUBLICATIONS

4.1 Journal Articles

- Dec 2018 (with Namrata Chindarkar and Yvonne Jie Chen)
Subjective Well-being Effects of Coping Costs: Evidence from Household Water Supply in Kathmandu Valley, Nepal. *Journal of Happiness Studies*. Print ISSN: 1389-4978, Online ISSN 1573-7780. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10902-018-0060-6>.
- Sept 2018 (with Aditi Raina and Bhim Suwal)
Equity Impacts of Informal Private Water Markets: Case of Kathmandu Valley. *Water Policy*, wp2018138. Official Journal of the World Water Council. IWA Publishing Journal. <https://doi.org/10.2166/wp.2018.138>.
- Aug 2017 (with Jane Zhao, Bal Kumar KC, Wu Xun, Bhim Suwal and Dale Whittington)
The Costs of Delay in Infrastructure Investments: A Comparison of 2001 and 2014 Household Water Supply Coping Costs in the Kathmandu Valley, Nepal. *Water Resources Research*, 53, 7078-7102, <https://doi.org/10.1002/2016WR019529>.
- Spring 2016 (with Magnus Hatlebakk) Female Empowerment and the Education of Children in Nepal. *Journal of Developing Areas*, 50(2): 1-19. Project MUSE, <https://doi.org/10.1353/jda.2016.0083>.
- Sep 2013 Structuring Labour Migration in Rural Nepal: A Case Study from Babiya Birta VDC, Morang, Nepal. *The Economic Journal of Nepal*, 35(1):32-45.
- Aug 2012 Migration from Rural Nepal: A Social Exclusion Framework. *Himalaya: The Journal of the*

- Association for Nepal and Himalaya Studies*, Vol.31: No. 1, Article 12: 37-52.
<http://digitalcommons.macalester.edu/himalaya/vol31/iss1/12>.
- Sep 2011 Migration and Development in Mid and Far-Western Hills: With Reference to Dailekh, Jajarkot, Kalikot and Achham. *Nepal Population Journal*, 16(15): 41-50.
- Sep 2011 The Eleventh National Census and Citizens' Observations: Preliminary Results. *Nepal Population Journal*, 16(15): 13-20 (Co-author).
- Feb 2008 Human Development Approach to Migration: A District Level Analysis. In Kailash N. Pyakuryal, et al. (eds.), *Social Sciences in a Multicultural World: Proceedings of the International Conference*, held on 11-13 December 2006 (pp. 534-552). Kathmandu: Sociological and Anthropological Society of Nepal (SASON).
- Aug 2004 Nature, Extent, and Forms of Child Labour in Nepal. *Nepal Population Journal*, 11(10): 17-44. (Abstract - http://www.childmigration.net/Gurung_04).
- Aug 2001 Shift of Population Concern in Nepal with Reference to the Global Issue. In Bal Kumar KC (ed.), *Population and Development in Nepal*, Vol. 8. Kathmandu: Central Department of Population Studies, Tribhuvan University. Pp.47-56.
- July 2001 The State of Child Labour in Nepal. *Contribution to Nepalese Studies*, 28(2): 227-245.
- July 2000 Human Fertility as a Local Process in the Context of Globalization. *Nepal Population Journal*, 9(8): 43-50.
- May 2000 Can Child Migration in Nepal Be Explained Under the Modernization Perspective? In Bal Kumar KC (ed.), *Population and Sustainable Development in Nepal*, Vol. 7. Kathmandu: Central Department of Population Studies, Tribhuvan University. Pp.135-152. (Abstract - http://www.childmigration.net/Gurung_00).

4.2 Working Paper

2014. With Magnus Hatlebakk
Female Empowerment and Education of Children in Nepal. CMI Working Paper WP 2014: 7 (28p).
Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute. <https://www.cmi.no/publications/5190-female-empowerment-and-education-of-children-in>.

4.3 Book Chapter

- December 2019. With Aditi Raina and Bhim Suwal. Distributional Equity in the Urban Public Water Supply in Kathmandu, Nepal. In Nayouki Yoshino, Edurado Araral and KE Seetharam (eds.), *Water Insecurity and Sanitation in Asia*, Chapter 8, pp.155-198. Tokyo Japan: Asian Development Bank Institute and Lee Kuan School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore. ISBN 978-4-89974-113-8 (Print); ISBN 978-4-89974-114-5 (PDF).
- October 2015 (BS Ashoj 2072). Nepal Social Inclusion Survey 2012 (Nepali). Chapter II. *Results and Conclusion of Social Inclusion Study: Policy Relevancy and Utility (Samajik Samavesi Adhyayanko Natija and Niskarsha: Nitigat Sandarvikta and Upayogita)*, pp. 12-28. Kathmandu: Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology, Tribhuvan University and National Planning Commission and SDC/Nepal.
- November 2014. Social Demography of Nepal: Evidences from Population and Housing Census 2011. Chapter IV, Volume II, pp.111-190. *Population Monograph of Nepal: Population and Housing Census 2011*. Kathmandu: Central Bureau of Statistics.
2012. PHC 2011 Media Campaign: A Rapid Assessment. *Nepal, National Population and Housing Census 2011: Observation Report*, Chapter VII. Kathmandu: National Census 2011 Citizen Observation Committee (NCOC 2011).

4.3 Research Monograph

National

- 2014 Lead author (with Kundan Tamang), Santhal of Nepal. Kathmandu: Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology, Tribhuvan University.
- 2014 Lead author, Meche of Nepal. Kathmandu: Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology, Tribhuvan University.
- 2014 Lead author (with Bhim R Suwal, Meeta S. Pradhan and Mukta S Lama), Nepal Social Inclusion Survey 2013: Caste, Ethnic and Gender Dimensions of Socio-economic, Governance and Social Solidarity. Kathmandu: Central Dept. of Sociology/Anthropology, Tribhuvan University.
- 2014 Co-author (with Arun Lal Das, Tikaram Gautam, and Chaitanya Subba), Nepal Social Inclusion Index: Caste, Ethnic and Gender Dimensions of Socio-economic, Governance and Social Solidarity. Kathmandu: Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology, Tribhuvan University.
- 2006 Co-author (with Dr. Harka Gurung and Chhabilal Chidi), Nepal Atlas of Ethnic/Caste Groups, Volume I, Published by National Foundation for the Development of Indigenous Nationalities (NFDIN), Kathmandu.
- 2006 Co-author (with Dr. Harka Gurung and Chhabilal Chidi), Nepal Atlas of Linguistic Groups, Volume II, Published by National Foundation for the Development of Indigenous Nationalities (NFDIN), Kathmandu.
- 2006 Lead-author (with Govind Subedi), Social Exclusion: Vulnerability and Deprivation in Plan Nepal Program Areas, Plan Nepal, Country Office, Lalitpur.
- 2003 Co-author (with Krishna Bhattachan, Kamala Hemchuri, and Chakra Bishwakarma), Existing Practices of Caste Based Untouchability in Nepal and Campaign Strategy for its Elimination, ActionAid Nepal, Kathmandu.
- 2002 Co-author (with Bal Kumar KC, Govind Subedi, Keshab Adhikari, and Dhanendra V Shakya), Nepal: Child Labour in the Nepalese Carpet Sector: A Rapid Assessment, ILO/IPEC, Nepal.
- 2002 Co-author (with Dilli R. Dahal, Bidhan Acharya, Kamala Hemchuri, and Dharma Swornakar), National Dalit Strategy, ActionAid Nepal/ CARE Nepal/ SCF-US Nepal.
- 2002 Single Author (Internet only), Indigenous Peoples Plan for Rural Water Supply and Sanitation (RWSS-II), Fund Board Nepal/ World Bank.
- 2002 Co-author (with Rupa Dhital, Govind Subedi, and Prabha Hamal), Alcohol and Drug Use Among Street Children in Nepal: A Study in Six Urban Centres, Child Workers in Nepal Concerned Centre (CWIN), Kathmandu.
- 2001 Co-author (with Rupa Dhital, Govind Subedi, and Prabha Hamal), Alcohol and Drug Use in Nepal with Reference to Children, Child Workers in Nepal Concerned Center.

International

- 2001 Co-author (with Bal Kumar KC, Govind Subedi and Keshab Adhikari), Nepal: Situation of Child Ragpickers: A Rapid Assessment, Investing the Worst Forms of Child Labour, No. 4. Geneva: International Labour Office (ILO).
- 2001 Co-author (with Bal Kumar KC, Govind Subedi and Keshab Adhikari), Nepal: Trafficking in Girls with Special Reference to Prostitution: A Rapid Assessment, Investing the Worst Forms of Child Labour, No. 2. Geneva: International Labour Office (ILO).
- 2001 Co-author (with Bal Kumar KC, Keshab Adhikari, and Govind Subedi), Nepal: Child Porters as a Worst Forms of Child Labour: A Rapid Assessment, Investing the Worst Forms of Child Labour, No. 6. Geneva: International Labour Office (ILO).

5. RESEARCH WORK

May 14 to June 29, 2020 (V.S. Jesth 1 to Ashadh 15, 2077): Gender Equality and Social Inclusion Expert Impact of COVID-19 on Gender Equality and Social Inclusion in Nepal, a component of the Taskforce of the Study on Impact of COVID-19 in Nepal 2020, National Planning Commission (NPC), The Government of Nepal.

May 1, 2017 to April 30, 2020: Team Member
Nepal's Achievements Toward Agenda 2030: Tracking Progress on the Sustainable Development Goals, a component of the Study on State of Social Inclusion in Nepal (SOSIN) 2017-020, conducted by Central Department of Anthropology (CDA), Tribhuvan University, with a support of USAID. Responsibility: Working with Team Leader in analyzing the data from Nepal Social Inclusion Survey (NSIS); measuring the progress of Nepal's SDGs using about 40 SDG indicators disaggregated by caste/ethnicity and gender; and writing the report.

May 1, 2017 to April 30, 2020: Team Leader
Nepal Social Inclusion Survey (NSIS), a component of the Study on State of Social Inclusion in Nepal (SOSIN) 2017-020 conducted by Central Department of Anthropology (CDA), Tribhuvan University, in collaboration with USAID/Nepal. Responsibility: Lead the research team. The NSIS 2017-020 is a CAPI survey study with 35,200 interviews (one male and a female in each households) in 17,600 households of 88 different caste/ethnic groups throughout the country. Main responsibilities include review of literature, design survey and questionnaire, coordinate and conduct survey, monitoring/ supervision, quality control, data analysis and report writing and publication of NSIS; support to quantitative data collection and analysis of other two components, Community Resilience and Inclusive Governance.

August to November, 2017: Team member
Situation Analysis of Teacher's Motivation and Professional Development in Six Districts (Kalikot, Achcham, Kavre, Okhaldhunga, Sarlahi, and Kapilvastu), carried out by CEADS for Save the Children Nepal. Responsibility: Survey design, quantitative (using CAPI survey) and qualitative data collection, analysis and report writing.

July to September, 2017: Team member
Situation Assessment of Plan Nepal Project in Rautahat and Morang Districts, carried out by CEADS for Plan International Nepal. Responsibility: Survey design, use of LQAS method of sampling, computation of Progress out of Poverty Index (PPI), quantitative (CAPI) and qualitative data collection, analysis and report writing.

March 8 to June 30, 2017: Team member (Demographer)
Baseline Assessment of Recovery Education Project in Sindhuli District, carried out by CEADS for World Vision International Nepal. Responsibility: Survey design, use of EGRA Tools in Tangerine® (Mobile Learning Assessment Tools designed by RTI), quantitative data analysis and report writing.

September 1, 2016 to May 31, 2017: Team Leader
Assessment of Earthquake Recovery Cash Transfer Program for Children Under Five Years in Nepal, NEPAN and the UNICEF. Responsibility: Survey design, instrument design, coordinate and conduct survey and report writing.

July 15, 2016 to December 31, 2016: Principal Investigator
Follow-up Survey on *Community Challenge Fund for Nutrition: Making an Impact* in Ramechhap, Sindhuli, Sarlahi and Rautahat, Nepal, Social Safety Nets Projects (SSNP), World Bank. Responsibility: revise questionnaire, coordinate and conduct survey, supervision/ monitoring and data management.

September 15, 2015 to July 31, 2016: Co-Principal Investigator
Quantitative Survey and Focus Groups Discussion on Nepal Poverty Alleviation Fund: Understanding Women Empowerment Impacts. Center for Economic Development and Administration (CEDA), TU for Poverty Alleviation Fund/World Bank. Responsibility:

designing questionnaire and sampling, coordinate and conduct survey, supervision/ monitoring, data analysis and report writing.

February 16–29, 2016: Consultant

Mapping of Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS), Nepal, for the Project Evidence for Development (E4D), The Palladium International Ltd. London, United Kingdom. Responsibility: Review and assess organizational structure, institutional linkages, data collection processes, quality control mechanisms, and data archival at Central Bureau of Statistics, CBS, the Government of Nepal.

August 3, 2015 to March 30, 2016: In-Country Coordinator (ICC)

Baseline Study on Food for Peace Program in Nepal, ICF International, Maryland, USA. Responsibility: Coordination between the Government of Nepal, USAID and the survey implementing agency (New Era) for conducting baseline survey (CAPI); coordinating training and pretest; supervision and monitoring of baseline survey and reporting to the ICF International.

July 27, 2015 to June 30, 2016: Impact Evaluation Specialist (The World Bank)

Impact Evaluation on Strengthening National Rural Transport Program (SNRTP), The World Bank. Responsibility: Designing impact evaluation for SNRTP and coordinating SNRTP, DoLIDAR (the Government of Nepal) and the World Bank in implementing Impact Evaluation Baseline Survey on SNRTP.

July 10 to September 9, 2015: Team Leader

Monitoring Study of Emergency and Family Support Cash Transfers for Scaling up Earthquake Response in Nepal 2015, Conducted by NEPAN for UNICEF Nepal. Responsibility: Designing survey study and tools (quantitative and qualitative), training of enumerators and supervisors, conducting survey, data analysis and report writing.

Feb 15 to December 31, 2015: Consultant

Social Exclusion/ Inclusion in Nepal: Updating Concepts and Data. Paper prepared jointly by the Social Inclusion Action Group and the Statistics and Evidence Group in the Social Cluster of the IDPG, SDC, Nepal. Responsibility: desk review and report writing.

December 2014 to January 31, 2015: Team Leader

An Assessment of Existing Database on Legal Identity in Nepal. National Planning Commission, Government of Nepal and Alliance for Social Dialogue. Responsibility: desk review, consultation meeting and report writing.

August 1 to December 31, 2014: Impact Evaluation Specialist (Baseline Data)

Baseline survey (quantitative and qualitative) on Impact Evaluation of Nepal Bridges Improvement and Maintenance Project (BIMP), The World Bank. Responsibility: coordination (World Bank, Government and Survey clients), supervision/ monitoring and quality control.

August 15, 2014 to January 31, 2015: Principal Investigator

Endline Survey on Community Challenge Fund for Nutrition: Making an Impact in Ramechhap, Sindhuli, Sarlahi and Rautahat, Nepal, Social Safety Nets Projects (SSNP), World Bank. Responsibility: revise questionnaire, coordinate and conduct survey, supervision/ monitoring and data management.

June 1 to November 31, 2014: Team Leader

A Re-Examination of Coping Costs and Willingness to Pay for Improved Water Services in a Sample of 1500 Households Interviewed in 2001, Institute of Population and Development Studies (IPDS) and Institute of Water Policy (IWP), National University of Singapore. Responsibility: survey and questionnaire design, coordinate and conduct survey, supervision/ monitoring and data management.

April 1 to August 31, 2014: Co-Principal Investigator

2nd Follow-up Poverty Monitoring and Evaluation Survey (quantitative and qualitative) in 6 PAF

- Districts (Rautahat, Rolpa, Humla, Jumla, Dailekh and Doti), Center for Economic Development and Administration (CEDA), TU for Poverty Alleviation Fund/World Bank. Responsibility: revise questionnaire, coordinate and conduct survey, supervision/ monitoring, data analysis and report writing.
- November 1, 2011 to April 30, 2014: Team Leader
National Social Inclusion Survey (NSIS), A component of Social Inclusion Atlas and Ethnographic Profile Project (SIA-EP), conducted by Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology (CDSA), Tribhuvan University for Social Inclusion Research Fund (SIRF), funded by Norwegian Embassy, Nepal. The survey covers 14,709 households from 98 caste/ethnic groups throughout the country. Responsibility: Design survey and questionnaire, coordinate and conduct survey, monitoring/ supervision, quality control, data analysis and report writing and publication.
- July 15, 2013 to February 28, 2014: Principal Investigator
 Baseline Survey on Community Challenge Fund for Nutrition: Making an Impact in Ramechhap, Sindhuli, Sarlahi and Rautahat, Nepal, Poverty Alleviation Fund (PAF) and Social Safety Nets Projects (SSNP), World Bank. Responsibility: questionnaire design, coordinate and conduct survey, supervision/ monitoring and data management.
- December 1, 2010 to June 30, 2014: Researcher (Academic Research)
Gender of Children, Education and Occupational Choice in Nepal, Collaborative Research Study between Institute of Population and Development Studies (IPDS), Nepal and Chr. Michelsen Institute (CMI), Norway, Commissioned by Norwegian Research Council, Norway. Responsibility: research design (survey, questionnaire, analysis), conduct and coordinate survey, data management, data analysis and preparing journal article.
- August 17 to October 31, 2012 (30 days): National Consultant
Designing of Impact Evaluation for Bridge Improvement and Maintenance Program. The World Bank, Nepal, Kathmandu. Responsibility: coordinate international research team and design impact evaluation (quantitative and qualitative).
- April 1 to June 30, 2012: National Migration Expert
Study on South-Asia Regional Labour Migration, Conducted by Center for Research on Environment Health and Population Activities (CREHPA) for Asia Foundation, Nepal. Responsibility: desk review and report writing.
- Sept 20, 2011 to Feb 29, 2012: Principal Investigator
Poverty Monitoring and Evaluation Baseline Survey in 30 PAF Districts, Center for Economic Development and Administration (CEDA), TU for Poverty Alleviation Fund and The World Bank, Washington D.C. Responsibility: revise questionnaire, coordinate and conduct survey, supervision/ monitoring, data management, data analysis and report writing.
- June to December, 2011: Team member
 Steering Committee and Population Professional Support Unit, National Census 2011 Citizen Observation Committee, A Consortium formed of CEADS, Centre for Social Sciences Studies (COSSS), SUPPORT Nepal, Jagaran Media Centre (JMC), Shakti Samuha, National Muslim Forum, Parichaya Samaj, and DHRC, in collaboration with SDC/Nepal, SIRF/SNV, and UNFPA. Responsibility: design field survey (questionnaire, sampling, and survey operation) for citizen observation of Population and Housing Census 2011, supervision/monitoring, data management, data analysis, report writing and publication.
- January 7 to March 9, 2011: Team Leader
 Baseline Study on Access to Basic Social and Development Services Among 24 Endangered and Highly Marginalized Indigenous Nationalities (Adibasi/Janajatis) in Nepal, Janajati Empowerment Project, Phase II (JEP II), ESP/DFID, Nepal. Responsibility: research design (survey and questionnaire), coordinate and conduct qualitative survey, supervision/ monitoring, data analysis and report writing.

- November 9, 2010 to February 1, 2011: National Consultant – 13th Three Year Interim Plan (2011-2013)
Labour and Employment, Child Labour, and Foreign Labour Migration, for Three Year Interim Plan (2011–2013/ VS 2067/68–2069/70), National Planning Commission, Government of Nepal, Kathmandu, Nepal. Responsibility: desk review of relevant planning and policy documents and preparation of policy for Three Year Interim Plan (2011-2013).
- October 11, 2010 to January 10, 2011: National Consultant
Survey Research on Migrant Households in Nepal: Special Reference to Cross-border Migration to India (Surkhet, Salyan and Kanchanpur), Survey conducted by Nepal Institute of Development Studies (NIDS), Nepal in collaboration with TARU Leading Edge Pvt. Ltd., Delhi for the World Bank, Delhi, India. Responsibility: survey design, conduct survey, data analysis and report writing.
- April 8 to May 7, 2010: National Consultant (Social Inclusion)
 Strategy Paper for Making Upcoming Population and Housing Census 2011 Socially Inclusive, Central Bureau of Statistics, Secretariat of National Planning Commission, Government of Nepal, Kathmandu. Responsibility: desk review, consultation meeting, preparation of policy paper for making PHC 2011.
- February 22 to June 30, 2010: National Consultant
 Baseline Survey Study on Make Migration for Foreign Employment Safer Project, Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC), Embassy of Switzerland, Jawlakhel, Lalitpur. Responsibility: survey and questionnaire design, supervision/ monitoring survey, data analysis and report writing.
- February 7, 2010 to July 31, 2010: Principal Investigator
Poverty Monitoring and Evaluation Follow-up Survey in 19 PAF Districts, Center for Economic Development and Administration (CEDA), TU for Poverty Alleviation Fund and The World Bank, Washington D.C. Responsibility: revise questionnaire, coordinate and conduct survey, supervision/ monitoring, data management, data analysis and report writing.
- November 1, 2008 to May 24, 2009: Survey Coordinator
Poverty Monitoring and Evaluation Follow-up Survey in 6 PAF Districts and 3 Control Districts, Central Department of Population Studies, TU for Poverty Alleviation Fund and The World Bank, Washington D.C. Responsibility: revise questionnaire, coordinate and conduct survey, supervision/ monitoring, data management, data analysis and report writing.
- June 4, 2006 to February 28, 2009: Researcher (Academic Research)
 (i) Migration From Rural Nepal: A Social Exclusion Framework (NLSS 2003/04 data) and (ii) Labour Migration from Rural Nepal: Case of Babiyabirta, Morang (field survey), as part of Social Exclusion, Democratic Inclusion in Nepal, conducted by Chr. Michelsens Institute (CMI), Norway and Centre for Economic Development and Administration (CEDA), Tribhuvan University, Nepal. Responsibility: literature review, NLSS II data analysis, survey design, questionnaire design, conduct survey, data analysis, and writing article for journal.
- November 9, 2006 to December 31, 2008: Lead Statistician
Measuring Empowerment and Social Inclusion (MESI) II, World Bank, Nepal Country Office, Kathmandu. Responsibility: survey design, questionnaire design, coordinate survey (World Bank and Survey client), supervision/ monitoring, and quality control.
- August 1 to 31, 2008: Social Inclusion Specialist
 Project Design for Strengthening Decentralized Support for Vulnerable and Conflict Affected Families and Children, Adam Smith International in Association with Child Workers in Nepal Concerned Centre (CWIN) for Asian Development Bank. Responsibility: work with team in research design, desk review, field visit, analysis of qualitative data and report writing.
- October 1 to December 31, 2007: Survey Coordinator
Poverty Monitoring and Evaluation Baseline Survey in 15 PAF Districts, Central Department

- of Population Studies, TU for Poverty Alleviation Fund and The World Bank, Washington D.C. Responsibility: revise questionnaire, coordinate and conduct survey, supervision/ monitoring, data management, data analysis and report writing.
- May 1 to October, 2006: Survey Coordinator
Poverty Monitoring and Evaluation Baseline Survey in 6 PAF Districts and 3 Control Districts, conducted by Central Department of Population Studies, TU, for Poverty Alleviation Fund and World Bank, Washington D.C. Responsibility: design questionnaire with World Bank team, coordinate and conduct survey, supervision/ monitoring, data management, data analysis and report writing.
- December 1, 2005 to January 31, 2006: Principal Investigator
Evaluation Study on Community Development Through Social Mobilization (CDSM) in Fatakshila (project period January 2004 – December 2005), Sindhupalchok, implemented by Friends of Sankhu (FOS)/ AWO International, Germany. Responsibility: design research (quantitative and qualitative), conduct field survey, data analysis, report writing.
- May 1, 2005 to June 30, 2005: Principal Investigator
Vulnerability, Deprivation and Social Exclusion in Plan Nepal Development Programs, Plan International, Nepal Country Office, Lalitpur. Responsibility: design evaluative research (qualitative and quantitative), conduct field survey, data analysis and report writing.
- February 1 to April 30, 2005: Team Member
Baseline Study of Highly Marginalized Janajatis (24) in Nepal, for Janajati Empowerment Project and DFID, by Nepal Federation of Indigenous Nationalities (NEFIN), Kathmandu. Responsibility: research design, conduct survey, data analysis and report writing.
- September 1, 2004 to March 31, 2005: Team member
 i) Nepal Atlas of Ethnic/Caste and ii) Nepal Atlas of Languages Groups, Conducted by National Foundation for the Development of Indigenous Nationalities (NFDIN), Kathmandu. Responsibility: analysis of census 2001 data, preparation and interpretation of atlas.
- October 15 to November 15, 2004: Principal Investigator
Operability Study of Social and Community Programs Against Poverty: Feasibility Study of Centre for Community Development and Research (CCODER), Arbeiterwohlfahrt (AWO) International, Germany. Responsibility: design feasibility study (qualitative), field visit, data analysis and report writing.
- October 1 to December 31, 2004: Principal Investigator
Public Opinion Poll on Health Care and Health Inequalities in Nepal, for Nepal Health Economic Association/ Health Economic Association, ASIA, conducted by People Centered Development and Research Centre (PCDRC), Kathmandu. Responsibility: survey design, survey supervision supervision/monitoring, data analysis and report writing.
- March 1 to June 30, 2004: Principal Investigator
Socio-Economic Baseline Study for the Mainstreaming Gender Equity Programme (MGEP) in 30 VDCs of 10 Programme Districts, for MGEP, UNDP/HMG Nepal. Responsibility: research design (quantitative and qualitative), questionnaire design, coordinate and conduct survey, supervision/ monitoring, data management, data analysis and report writing.
- November 1 to December 31, 2003: Principal Investigator
Evaluation of the Action Program on "Community Development Through Social Mobilization (CDSM)", Friends of Sankhu (FOS)/ AWO International, Germany. Responsibility: design evaluative research (quant & qual), conduct survey, data analysis and report writing.
- September 1 to October 31, 2003: Principal Investigator
Baseline Study for the Action Program on Community Development through Social Mobilization (CDSM), implemented by Friends of Sankhu (FOS), Kathmandu for FOS/ Arbeiterwohlfahrt Bundesverbande.V., Germany. Responsibility: design baseline research (quantitative and qualitative), conduct survey, data analysis and report writing.

- August 1 to October 30, 2003: Principal Investigator
Vulnerable Community Development Plan (VCDP) for Micro-Hydro Village Electrification Component of Power Development Project, conducted by SAMANATA for Rural Electricity Development Program (REDP/UNDP), Alternative Energy Promotion Centre (AEP/CEPC) and World Bank, Nepal. Responsibility: design research (qualitative), desk review, field visit, data analysis and preparation of plan.
- August, 2003 to September, 2003: Team Member
Evaluation Study on the Prevention of Trafficking and Sexual Exploitation and Abuse of Women and Children, Plan-Nepal, Country Office, Jhamsikhel, Lalitpur. Responsibility: design evaluative research (quantitative and qualitative), field survey, data analysis and report writing.
- April 1 to July 31, 2003: Principal Investigator
Change Observation of Freed Kamaiyas in 5 Tarai Districts, ActionAid Nepal, Kathmandu. Responsibility: design census (quantitative and qualitative), supervision/ monitoring field survey, data analysis and report writing.
- November 8, 2002 to March 3, 2003: Research Coordinator
Baseline Study on Child Ragpickers in Nepal, Time Bound Project, ILO/IPEC, Kathmandu. Responsibility: research design (quantitative and qualitative), conduct and coordinate survey, desk review, data analysis and report writing.
- October 25 to November 24, 2002: Principal Investigator
Indigenous People's Plan for Rural Water Supply and Sanitation (RWSS): Volume II of RWSS-II Social Assessment, conducted by SAMANATA for World Bank, Nepal. Responsibility: design research (qualitative), desk review, field visit, data analysis and preparation of plan.
- April - May 2002: Team member
Evaluation Study of CWIN-Plan Nepal Project on "Child at Risk: Child Migration and Child Labour, Plan Nepal, Lalitpur. Responsibility: design evaluative research (quantitative and qualitative), field survey, data analysis and report writing.
- January 21 to March 20, 2002: Team member
National Dalit Strategy, Conducted by Actionaid Nepal/ Care Nepal/ SCF US for His Majesty the Government, Nepal. Responsibility: desk review, analysis of secondary data, preparation and publication of strategy report for 10th national plan.
- July 1 to December 31, 2001: Team member
Existing Practices of Caste Based Untouchability in Nepal and Campaign Strategy for its Elimination, ActionAid Nepal, Kathmandu. Responsibility: research design (quantitative and qualitative), field survey, data analysis, report writing and publication.
- November 1, 2000 to March 31, 2001: Research Coordinator
Situation of Child Ragpickers in Nepal: A Rapid Assessment, ILO/IPEC, Kathmandu, Nepal. Responsibility: research design (quantitative and qualitative), conduct and coordinate survey, desk review, data analysis and report writing.
- November 1, 2000 to March 31, 2001, Team member
Situation of Trafficking in Children in Nepal with Special Reference to Prostitution: A Rapid Assessment, conducted by CDPS/TU for ILO/IPEC. Responsibility: research design (quantitative and qualitative), conduct survey, desk review, data analysis and report writing.
- November 1, 2000 to March 31, 2001, Team member
Situation of Child Porters in Nepal: A Rapid Assessment, conducted by CDPS/TU for ILO/IPEC, Kathmandu. Responsibility: research design (quantitative and qualitative), conduct survey, desk review, data analysis and report writing.
- December 1, 1999 to July 31, 2000: Team Leader
Alcohol and Drugs Use Among Children at Risk in Urban Nepal, CWIN-Kathmandu/ FORUT-Norway. Responsibility: research design (quantitative and qualitative), conduct and coordinate

survey, desk review, data analysis and report writing.

April to August 1998: Team member and survey coordinator

Migration Pattern in Nepal: Streams, Characteristics, and Reasons, Follow-up Study to Migration Situation in Nepal 1997, Ministry of Population and Environment. Responsibility: design follow-up survey (questionnaire and survey), field coordination, supervision/monitoring, data analysis and report writing.

November 15 to December 31, 1997: Team member

Migration of Working Children in Nepal, International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, (Abstract, <http://www.childmigration.net/YBGurung>). Responsibility: secondary data analysis and report writing.

July 1995 to July 1997: Team member

Migration Situation in Nepal, Ministry of Population and Environment/ HMG, Nepal. Responsibility: design survey (questionnaire and survey), field coordination, supervision/monitoring, data analysis and report writing.

6. PAPER PRESENTED AT INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR/WORKSHOP (Selected)

- i. The Costs of Delay in Infrastructure Investments: A Comparison of 2001 and 2014 Household Water Supply Coping Costs in the Kathmandu Valley, Nepal. A Research Seminar on *Coping Complexity: Maximizing Public Values from Kathmandu's Melamchi Water Supply Project*, hosted by the Institute of Water Policy (IWP) on 15-16 September 2016 at Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore (NUS), Singapore.
- ii. Measuring Social Progress for Small Groups: Findings from National Social Inclusion Survey, Nepal. *One day Seminar on Poverty*, 9 May 2014, CMI, Bergen, Norway.
- iii. Structural Motivations for Rural Out-migration for Work: Some Narratives from Eastern Tarai, Nepal. *International Conference on Changing Dynamics of Nepali Society and Politics*, 17-19 August 2011, Kathmandu, Nepal. Jointly Organized by Alliance for Social Dialogue, Association for Nepal and Himalayan Studies and Social Science Baha.
- iv. Who Goes Where? A Social Exclusion Framework for Rural Migration in Nepal. *International Seminar on Social Exclusion, Democratic Inclusion and the Insurgency in Nepal*, November 20-21, 2007, Kathmandu, Nepal. Jointly organized by CMI, Norway and CEDA, TU, Nepal.
- v. Human Development Approach to Migration: An Analysis of District Level Data of Nepal. *International Conference on Social Sciences in a Multicultural World – Addressing The Persistence of Deprivation, Conflict and Violence*, December 11-13, 2006, Kathmandu Nepal. Organized by Sociological/Anthropological Society of Nepal (SASON).